

# Sentinel Provider Influenza-Like Illness (ILI)<sup>1</sup> Surveillance Summary ([tn.gov/health/article/flu-summary-archive](http://tn.gov/health/article/flu-summary-archive)) for the Week of Nov. 29-Dec. 5, 2015 (Week 48)



| Summary for                   | # Sites reporting | Total Sites | Total Regional ILI | Total Regional Patients | % ILI | Compared to State <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| Hamilton County (Chattanooga) | 3                 | 4           | 0                  | 701                     | 0.0%  | lower                          |
| East Tennessee Region         | 5                 | 7           | 27                 | 2260                    | 1.2%  |                                |
| Jackson-Madison County        | 0                 | 1           | 0                  | 0                       | 0.0%  | n/a                            |
| Knoxville-Knox County         | 2                 | 3           | 11                 | 1113                    | 1.0%  |                                |
| Mid-Cumberland Region         | 6                 | 11          | 9                  | 945                     | 1.0%  |                                |
| Shelby County (Memphis)       | 2                 | 12          | 2                  | 35                      | 5.7%  | higher                         |
| Nashville-Davidson County     | 2                 | 6           | 8                  | 598                     | 1.3%  |                                |
| Northeast Region              | 3                 | 3           | 3                  | 230                     | 1.3%  |                                |
| South Central Region          | 3                 | 3           | 0                  | 304                     | 0.0%  |                                |
| Southeast Region              | 3                 | 5           | 0                  | 276                     | 0.0%  |                                |
| Sullivan County (Tri-Cities)  | 1                 | 1           | 0                  | 372                     | 0.0%  |                                |
| Upper Cumberland Region       | 4                 | 4           | 2                  | 493                     | 0.4%  |                                |
| West Tennessee Region         | 6                 | 6           | 1                  | 332                     | 0.3%  |                                |
| State of Tennessee            | 40                | 66          | 63                 | 7659                    | 0.82% |                                |

## CDC estimates low vaccine uptake so far

CDC estimates only 2 of 5 persons in the U.S. had received flu vaccine as of early November 2015, leaving most persons without protection (click [here](#) for report):

- 39.0% of all persons 6 month and older
- 39.2% of children 6 months through 17 years
- 39.0% of adults 18 years and older

### Recommendations:

- Persons not vaccinated should get the flu vaccine as soon as possible.
- Providers should assess flu vaccination status of patients at every clinical encounter and recommend vaccination for unvaccinated patients.

The percentage of patients with ILI reported in Week 48 was 0.82% as compared to 1.24% in Week 47. To date, 320 specimens from Week 48 have been tested at TDH Laboratory Services and two commercial laboratories that serve clinics and hospitals in Tennessee; 1 (0.3%) tested positive for influenza viruses. A map showing counties with recent influenza-positive specimens is included.

SPN sites should submit specimens year-round from ALL patients meeting the ILI case definition: Fever > 100°F (37.8°C) plus cough and/or sore throat, in the absence of a known cause (other than influenza). Case definition is not dependent on any test. If you have questions, contact your regional or state SPN representative. The TDH specimen submission form dated September 2015 should be used.

Specimens are critical to be able to track the geographic spread and intensity of seasonal influenza viruses, to detect the emergence of novel virus and/or antiviral resistance and provide data for vaccine strain selections.

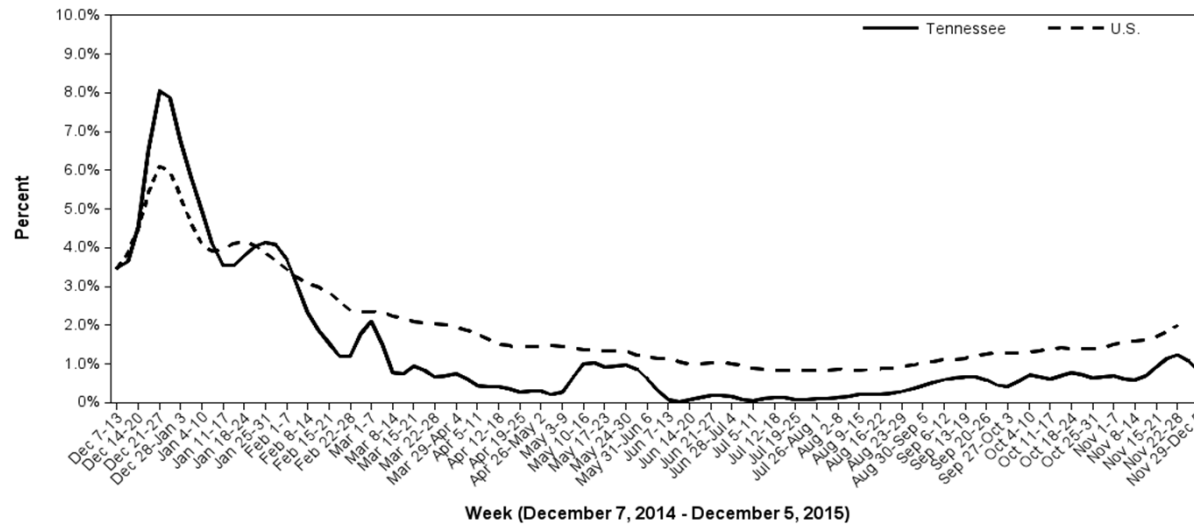
## Respiratory Viral Panel

### Number of Positive Specimens, by week

| Month/Week      | #   | Flu A (H1N1) | Unsub. Flu A | Flu B | RSV A | RSV B | Paraflu 1 | Paraflu 3 | Paraflu 4 | Rhino | Meta-pneumo | Adeno B or E | Adeno C |
|-----------------|-----|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------|--------------|---------|
| <b>December</b> |     |              |              |       |       |       |           |           |           |       |             |              |         |
| Current         | 320 | 0            | 1            | 0     | 3     | 0     | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3     | 1           | 2            | 2       |
| <b>November</b> |     |              |              |       |       |       |           |           |           |       |             |              |         |
| 47              | 237 | 0            | 0            | 0     | 2     | 0     | 2         | 0         | 0         | 1     | 0           | 1            | 0       |
| 46              | 396 | 1            | 1            | 0     | 7     | 1     | 1         | 1         | 0         | 12    | 3           | 1            | 0       |
| 45              | 326 | 0            | 1            | 1     | 4     | 0     | 2         | 0         | 1         | 7     | 0           | 1            | 2       |
| 44              | 286 | 1            | 0            | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1         | 0         | 0         | 5     | 0           | 1            | 0       |
| <b>October</b>  |     |              |              |       |       |       |           |           |           |       |             |              |         |
| 43              | 256 | 0            | 0            | 1     | 0     | 0     | 3         | 0         | 1         | 4     | 1           | 0            | 0       |

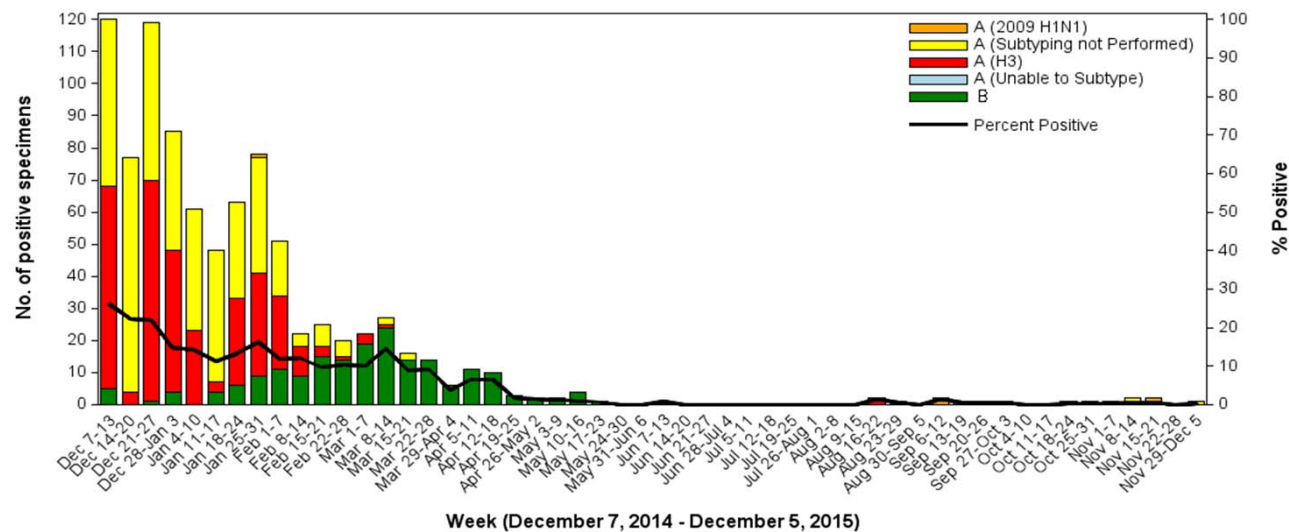
# Percentage of Outpatient Visits Reported by the U.S. and Tennessee Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet) as Influenza-like Illness, 2014-2015

Updated: December 11, 2015



## Influenza Positive Tests Submitted to TN Dept. of Health Laboratory Services Tennessee, 2014-2015

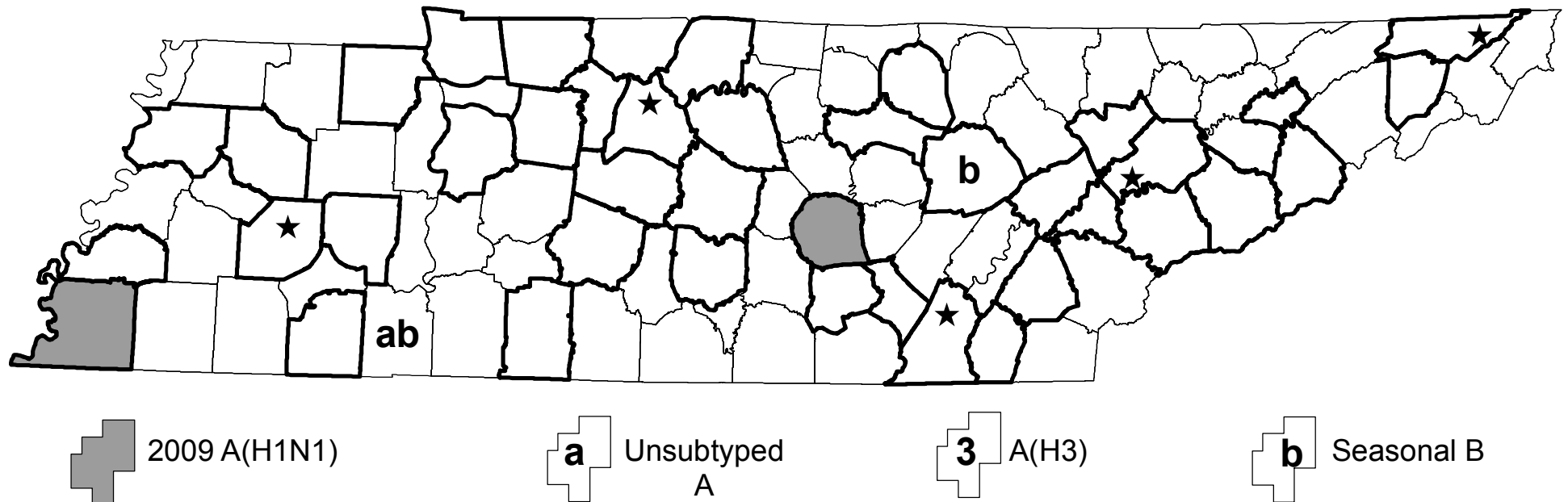
Updated: December 11, 2015



# Influenza Confirmed by Culture or PCR in Tennessee from Specimens Collected by Any Source within the Past 6 Weeks

October 25 through December 5, 2015

- Strains are reported by county of case residence.
- Counties where influenza sentinel providers are located are identified with bold boundary lines.
- Stars mark counties with large metropolitan populations (Memphis, Jackson, Nashville, Chattanooga, Knoxville, and the Tri-Cities area).



## Note: Change to Methods

Effective Dec. 7, 2014, TDH weekly laboratory surveillance for influenza includes PCR and culture results for Tennessee specimens submitted to two commercial laboratories serving outpatient clinics and hospitals statewide. These numbers are added to those from TDH Laboratory Services and will provide a more accurate picture of influenza activity from previously under-represented areas of the state.

## Reference Information for Sentinel Provider Network

1 Influenza-like illness (ILI) is defined as fever > 100°F (37.8°C) plus cough and/or sore throat, in the absence of a known cause (other than influenza). Classification of ILI is based upon symptoms only and does not require any test.

2 The % of patients with ILI seen in each region is compared to the statewide average. Regions with % statistically-significantly different from the state average are noted as "higher" or "lower." The CDC reports that the percentage of patients visiting outpatient healthcare providers in the Sentinel Provider Network (SPN) with influenza-like-illness (ILI) when influenza viruses are not circulating is expected to fall at or below a specific SPN baseline [nationwide = 2.2%, East South Central region (AL, TN, MS, KY) = 2.3%]. When the percentage of patients with ILI exceeds this baseline, this suggests that influenza viruses may be circulating.

### Important information for Sentinel Providers

Sentinel Providers report ILI by the end of Wednesday following the end of the reporting week (<https://wwwn.cdc.gov/ilinet/>) and collect and ship specimens from ILI cases Monday through Thursday (maximum 10/week per provider). All Sentinel Provider specimens MUST be accompanied by the Influenza and Respiratory Viral Panel Submission form or testing will not be done. The Respiratory Viral Panel is only validated for nasopharyngeal (NP) specimens. Specimens collected from other sites cannot be tested.

Additional laboratory supplies can be obtained by completing the lab order supply form. To ensure the order is filled, please include the CDC Provider ID Code.

### Contact Information

Submit weekly reports to: <https://wwwn.cdc.gov/ilinet/> OR Fax 888-232-1322

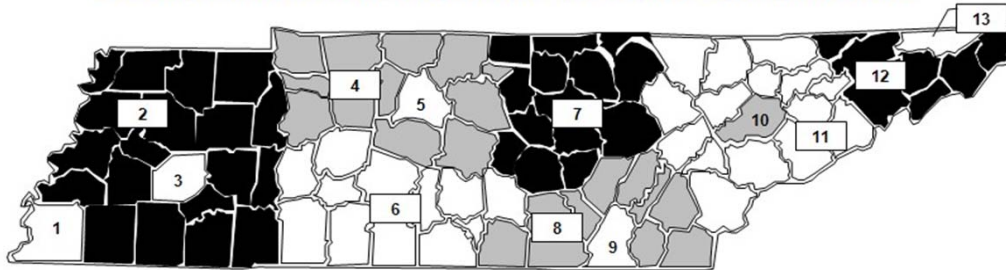
**State Lab:** Dr. Amy Woron (Molecular Biology, PCR) 615-262-6462  
Jim Gibson (Virology, Respiratory Viral Panel) 615-262-6300

### **SPN Questions:**

**State:** Robb Garman 800-404-3006 OR 615-741-7247

**County/Region:** Regional SPN Coordinator (see map)

### TENNESSEE SENTINEL PROVIDER NETWORK COORDINATORS



|    |                             |              |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 1  | Shelby County               | 901-222-9239 |
| 2  | West TN Region              | 731-421-6758 |
| 3  | Jackson-Madison County      | 731-927-8540 |
| 4  | Mid-Cumberland Region       | 615-650-7000 |
| 5  | Nashville-Davidson County   | 615-340-0551 |
| 6  | South Central Region        | 931-380-2532 |
| 7  | Upper Cumberland Region     | 931-646-7505 |
| 8  | Southeast Region            | 423-634-6065 |
| 9  | Chattanooga-Hamilton County | 423-209-8067 |
| 10 | Knoxville-Knox County       | 865-215-5084 |
| 11 | East TN Region              | 865-549-5287 |
| 12 | Northeast Region            | 423-979-3200 |
| 13 | Sullivan County             | 423-279-7545 |

The Tennessee Department of Health Mission: To protect, promote and improve the health and prosperity of people in Tennessee.

Our Vision: A recognized and trusted leader, partnering and engaging to accelerate Tennessee to one of the nation's ten healthiest states.